

Standard TOP-008-1 — Response to Transmission Limit Violations

A. Introduction

1. **Title:** Response to Transmission Limit Violations
2. **Number:** TOP-008-1
3. **Purpose:** To ensure Transmission Operators take actions to mitigate SOL and IROL violations.
4. **Applicability**
 - 4.1. Transmission Operators.
5. **Effective Date:** January 1, 2007

B. Requirements

- R1. The Transmission Operator experiencing or contributing to an IROL or SOL violation shall take immediate steps to relieve the condition, which may include shedding firm load.
- R2. Each Transmission Operator shall operate to prevent the likelihood that a disturbance, action, or inaction will result in an IROL or SOL violation in its area or another area of the Interconnection. In instances where there is a difference in derived operating limits, the Transmission Operator shall always operate the Bulk Electric System to the most limiting parameter.
- R3. The Transmission Operator shall disconnect the affected facility if the overload on a transmission facility or abnormal voltage or reactive condition persists and equipment is endangered. In doing so, the Transmission Operator shall notify its Reliability Coordinator and all neighboring Transmission Operators impacted by the disconnection prior to switching, if time permits, otherwise, immediately thereafter.
- R4. The Transmission Operator shall have sufficient information and analysis tools to determine the cause(s) of SOL violations. This analysis shall be conducted in all operating timeframes. The Transmission Operator shall use the results of these analyses to immediately mitigate the SOL violation.

C. Measures

- M1. The Transmission Operator involved in an SOL or IROL violation shall have and provide upon request evidence that could include, but is not limited to, operator logs, voice recordings, electronic communications, alarm program printouts, or other equivalent evidence that will be used to determine if it took immediate steps to relieve the condition. (Requirement 1)
- M2. The Transmission Operator that disconnects an overloaded facility shall have and provide upon request evidence that could include, but is not limited to, operator logs, voice recordings, electronic communications, alarm program print outs, or other equivalent evidence that will be used to determine if it disconnected an overloaded facility in accordance with Requirement 3 Part 1
- M3. The Transmission Operator that disconnects an overloaded facility shall have and provide upon request evidence that could include, but is not limited to, operator logs, voice recordings or transcripts of voice recordings, electronic communications, or other equivalent evidence that will be used to determine if it notified its Reliability Coordinator and all neighboring Transmission Operators impacted by the disconnection prior to switching, if time permitted, otherwise, immediately thereafter. (Requirement 3 Part 2)
- M4. The Transmission Operator shall have and provide upon request evidence that could include, but is not limited to, computer facilities documents, computer printouts, training documents,

Standard TOP-008-1 — Response to Transmission Limit Violations

copies of analysis program results, operator logs or other equivalent evidence that will be used to confirm that it has sufficient information and analysis tools to determine the cause(s) of SOL violations. (Requirement 4 Part 1)

- M5.** The Transmission Operator that violates an SOL shall have and provide upon request evidence that could include, but is not limited to, operator logs, voice recordings or transcripts of voice recordings, electronic communications, or other equivalent evidence that will be used to confirm that it used the results of these analyses to immediately mitigate the SOL violation. (Requirement 4 Part 3)

D. Compliance

1. Compliance Monitoring Process

1.1. Compliance Monitoring Responsibility

Regional Reliability Organizations shall be responsible for compliance monitoring.

1.2. Compliance Monitoring and Reset Time Frame

One or more of the following methods will be used to assess compliance:

- Self-certification (Conducted annually with submission according to schedule.)
- Spot Check Audits (Conducted anytime with up to 30 days notice given to prepare.)
- Periodic Audit (Conducted once every three years according to schedule.)
- Triggered Investigations (Notification of an investigation must be made within 60 days of an event or complaint of noncompliance. The entity will have up to 30 days to prepare for the investigation. An entity may request an extension of the preparation period and the extension will be considered by the Compliance Monitor on a case-by-case basis.)

The Performance-Reset Period shall be 12 months from the last finding of non-compliance.

1.3. Data Retention

Each Transmission Operator shall keep 90 days of historical data (evidence) for Measure 1, 2 and 3.

Each Transmission Operator shall have current documents as evidence of compliance to Measures 4 and 5.

If an entity is found non-compliant the entity shall keep information related to the noncompliance until found compliant or for two years plus the current year, whichever is longer.

Evidence used as part of a triggered investigation shall be retained by the entity being investigated for one year from the date that the investigation is closed, as determined by the Compliance Monitor,

The Compliance Monitor shall keep the last periodic audit report and all requested and submitted subsequent compliance data

1.4. Additional Compliance Information

None.

2. Levels of Non-Compliance for Transmission Operator

Standard TOP-008-1 — Response to Transmission Limit Violations

- 2.1. **Level 1:** Not applicable.
- 2.2. **Level 2:** Disconnected an overloaded facility as specified in R3 but did not notify its Reliability Coordinator and all neighboring Transmission Operators impacted by the disconnection prior to switching, or immediately thereafter.
- 2.3. **Level 3:** Not applicable.
- 2.4. **Level 4:** There shall be a separate Level 4 non-compliance, for every one of the following requirements that is in violation:
 - 2.4.1 Did not take immediate steps to relieve an IROL or SOL violation in accordance with R1.
 - 2.4.2 Did not disconnect an overloaded facility as specified in R3.
 - 2.4.3 Does not have sufficient information and analysis tools to determine the cause(s) of SOL violations. (R4 Part 1)
 - 2.4.4 Did not use the results of analyses to immediately mitigate an SOL violation. (R4 Part 3)

E. Regional Differences

None identified.

Version History

Version	Date	Action	Change Tracking
0	April 1, 2005	Effective Date	New
0	August 8, 2005	Removed “Proposed” from Effective Date	Errata
1	November 1, 2006	Adopted by Board of Trustees	Revised